

Investment Institute Asset Class Views

# Monthly Investment Viewpoint

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## **KEY INVESTMENT THEMES**



US exceptionalism is providing superior investment opportunities



Megatrends prevail, with technology, automation and the energy transition promising higher productivity, and returns



Bonds are bouncing back and are being supported by a more positive economic backdrop



#### **US bond market opportunities**



Bond markets are known for offering investors potentially attractive risk-adjusted returns. But investors need to pay attention to credit spreads - the yield difference between two bonds with the same maturity but different credit ratings. Since 2023's regional banking crisis US spreads have narrowed, allowing bonds to deliver very strong total returns. The average investment grade corporate bond spread is 100 basis points (bp) compared to government bonds, and in high yield it's 326bp. Presently, we expect US investment grade returns will be closer to their current yield (5.0%-5.5%) while high yield could possibly deliver some 8% total return over the next 12 months.

#### Where do interest rates go from here?



Presently there is much uncertainty about interest rates – and about how much restriction the Federal Reserve is effectively transmitting to the economy. As such there is plenty of uncertainty about future monetary policy. Looking ahead, and with current US interest rate levels at 5.25% to 5.50% we feel that markets and investors need to be careful about pricing in too many interest rate cuts. This in turn has implications for expected returns across bond markets but is potentially supportive for short-duration bonds, which are less sensitive to interest rate movements.

### Can China's equity market match the US's performance?



Historically, China – the world's largest emerging market – tended to follow developed countries when it came to its equity market, especially the US. But since early 2023, it has diverged from this path. China's post-pandemic reopening was challenged largely due to a lack of consumer spending and confidence. In contrast, strong consumer spending, supportive government policies and a technology sector surge have seen the US power ahead.

But China certainly has the potential to rebound from here - stock valuations are more attractive and supportive government policy measures are coming into place, largely supporting industrial and infrastructure upgrades. Longer term, China needs to rebalance to a more consumption-based economy.



#### **Asset Class Summary Views**

Views expressed reflect those of the AXA IM Core CIO team. Traffic lights indicate expected return over a three-to-six-month period relative to long-term trends.

Positive Neutral Negative

CIO team views draw on AXA IM Macro Research team and AXA IM investment team views and are not intended as asset allocation advice.

Datas	Chant divination atill anafavorad. Lang target violeta in the dina years
Rates	Short duration still preferred. Long-term yields in trading range.
US Treasuries	Yields in fair value territory
Euro – Core Govt.	ECB cut interest rates before Fed. Returns to be modest
Euro – Peripherals	Near-term political uncertainty suggests caution
UK Gilts	Lower inflation should allow interest rate cuts which will help asset class
JGBs	Bank of Japan policy indecision and weak yen make JGBs unattractive
Inflation	Market expects stable inflation over the medium term – five years
Credit	Income assets should be part of portfolios. Low spreads suggest limited excess returns.
USD Investment Grade	Yields are attractive. Excess return is limited though
Euro Investment Grade	Supportive macroeconomic environment is helping
GBP Investment Grade	Returns supported, given current yields and expectations of faster interest rate cuts
USD High Yield	Fundamentals and funding strength remain strong.
Euro High Yield	ECB interest rates cut supports returns although politics remains a risk
EM Hard Currency	Volatility has eased but when US interest rates fall it will help recovery
Equities	Growth supports earnings expansion in 2024. Rates cuts in scope to broaden the rally.
US	Slowing economic growth is unlikely to damage company earnings
Europe	Positive economic surprises, and attractive valuations but political instability a concern
UK	Monetary policy and change of government should provide sentiment boost
Japan	Benefitting from growth in semiconductor industry
China	Growth remains unbalanced. Accelerating industrial output, masks weak consumption
Investment Themes*	Secular spending on technology and automation to support relative outperformance.

<sup>\*</sup>AXA Investment Managers has identified six megatrends - which companies are tapping into - that we believe are best placed to navigate the evolving global economy: **Technology & Automation, Connected Consumer, Ageing & Lifestyle, Social Prosperity, Energy Transition, Biodiversity**.

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